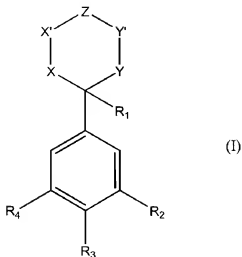


### Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

#### Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or prodrug thereof



wherein X and X' are ~~independently selected from~~ taken together form  $-C(R_5)_2-$ ,  $O-$ ,  $-S-$ ,  $N(R_5)-$ , or taken together form  $-C(R_5)-C(R_5)-$ ,  $-C(R_5)=N-$ ,  $N-C(R_5)-$ ,  $-N(R_5)-N(R_5)-$  or  $N=N-$ ;

Y and Y' are ~~independently selected from~~  $-C(R_5)_2-$ ,  $O-$ ,  $S-$ ,  $N(R_5)-$ , or taken together form  $-C(R_5)-C(R_5)-$ ,  $C(R_5)=N-$ ,  $N-C(R_5)-$ ,  $N(R_5)-N(R_5)-$  or  $N=N-$  is  $-C(R_5)-$  and taken together with the carbon atom bearing the phenyl group forms a double bond;

Y' is  $-N(R_5)-$ ;

Z is  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)_2$ ,  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{N}(\text{R}_5)$ , or forms a covalent single or double bond between  $\text{X}'$  and  $\text{Y}'$ , or Z together with  $\text{X}'$  or  $\text{Y}'$  forms  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)=\text{C}(\text{R}_5)$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)=\text{N}$ ,  $\text{N}=\text{C}(\text{R}_5)$ ,  $\text{N}(\text{R}_5)\text{N}(\text{R}_5)$  or  $\text{N}=\text{N}$ ;

wherein when Z is  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{N}(\text{R}_5)$ ,  $\text{X}'$  and  $\text{Y}'$  are  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)_2$ ;

when X is  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{N}(\text{R}_5)$ ,  $\text{X}'$  is  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)_2$ ;

when Y is  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{N}(\text{R}_5)$ ,  $\text{Y}'$  is  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)_2$ ;

X or Y together with the carbon atom bearing the phenyl group form a double bond wherein which ever of X or Y forms part of the double bond is selected from  $\text{C}(\text{R}_5)$  and  $\text{N}$ ;

$\text{R}_1$  is selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-20}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(\text{S})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{S}(\text{O})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{OR}_7$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{SR}_7$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{N}(\text{R}_8)$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(=\text{NR}_9)\text{R}_{10}$  and  $(\text{A})_n\text{R}_{11}$ , or when X or Y together with the carbon atom bearing the phenyl group form a double bond,  $\text{R}_1$  is absent;

$\text{R}_2$  and  $\text{R}_4$  are independently selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$  and  $(\text{A})_m\text{R}_{12}$ ;

$\text{R}_3$  is selected from  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $(\text{A})_m\text{R}_{12}$ ,  $(\text{A})_m\text{aryl}$  and  $(\text{A})_m\text{heterocyclyl}$ ;

$\text{R}_5$  is selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-20}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(\text{S})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{S}(\text{O})\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{R}_6$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{OR}_7$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{SR}_7$ ,  $(\text{A})_p\text{N}(\text{R}_8)$ ,  $(\text{A})_n\text{C}(=\text{NR}_9)\text{R}_{10}$  and  $(\text{A})_n\text{R}_{11}$ ;

$\text{R}_6$  is selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-20}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{OH}$ ,  $\text{OC}_{1-10}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{OC}_{2-10}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{OC}_{2-10}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{O}(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{SH}$ ,  $\text{SC}_{1-10}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{SC}_{2-10}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{SC}_{2-10}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{S}(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{N}(\text{R}_{13})_2$ ,  $[\text{NH}-\text{CH}(\text{R}_{14})\text{C}(\text{O})]_5-\text{OH}$ ,  $[\text{NH}-\text{CH}(\text{R}_{14})\text{C}(\text{O})]_5-\text{OC}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$ , [sugar]<sub>s</sub> and  $(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ;

$\text{R}_7$  is selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-20}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-20}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{H}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}_{1-10}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{-aryl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2\text{H}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2\text{C}_{1-10}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2\text{-aryl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{O})_2(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{H}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{C}_{1-10}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{C}_{2-10}\text{alkynyl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{-aryl}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})(\text{A})_q\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{S})\text{OH}$ ,

C(S)OC<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl, C(S)OC<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl, C(S)OC<sub>2-10</sub>alkynyl, C(S)O-aryl, C(S)O(A)<sub>q</sub>R<sub>11</sub>, S(O)<sub>i</sub>H, S(O)<sub>i</sub>C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl, S(O)<sub>i</sub>C<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl, S(O)<sub>i</sub>C<sub>2-10</sub>alkynyl, S(O)<sub>i</sub>-aryl, S(O)<sub>i</sub>(A)<sub>q</sub>R<sub>11</sub>, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-H, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>1-10</sub>alkyl, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>2-10</sub>alkenyl, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-C<sub>2-10</sub>alkynyl, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-aryl, [C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>-(A)<sub>q</sub>R<sub>11</sub> and [sugar]<sub>s</sub>;

each R<sub>8</sub> is independently selected from R<sub>7</sub> and NHC(=NR<sub>15</sub>)NH<sub>2</sub>;

R<sub>9</sub> is selected from hydrogen and C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl;

R<sub>10</sub> is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH(C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl), N(C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, OH, OC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, SH and SC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;

R<sub>11</sub> is selected from OH, OC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, OC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, O-aryl, O-heterocyclyl, O[C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>H, [sugar]<sub>s</sub>, SH, SC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, SC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, S-aryl, S-heterocyclyl, S[C(O)CH(R<sub>14</sub>)NH]<sub>s</sub>H, halo, N(R<sub>15</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, C(O)R<sub>16</sub>, CN, C(R<sub>17</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, aryl and heterocyclyl;

R<sub>12</sub> is selected from OH, SH, NH<sub>2</sub>, halo, NO<sub>2</sub>, C(R<sub>17</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, OC(R<sub>17</sub>)<sub>3</sub> and CN;

each R<sub>13</sub> is independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>2-6</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2-6</sub>alkynyl and (A)<sub>q</sub>R<sub>11</sub>;

R<sub>14</sub> is the characterising group of an amino acid;

each R<sub>15</sub> is independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxyC<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, aryl and heterocyclyl;

R<sub>16</sub> is selected from C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, OH, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, aryl, aryloxy, heterocyclyl and heterocyclxyloxy;

each R<sub>17</sub> is independently selected from hydrogen and halogen;

A is optionally substituted methylene wherein when n > 1, any two adjacent A groups are optionally interrupted by -O-, -S- or -N(R<sub>15</sub>)-;

where n is 0 or an integer selected from 1 to 20;

m is 0 or an integer selected from 1 to 3;

p is an integer selected from 1 to 20;

q is an integer selected from 1 to 10

s is an integer selected from 1 to 5;

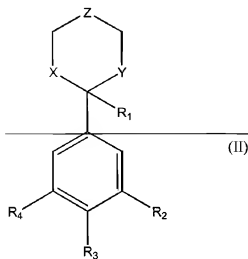
t is an integer selected from 1 or 2; and

wherein each alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl and heterocyclyl may be optionally substituted.

2. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1 ~~of formula (II), wherein~~

Y is -CH-; and

X is -CH-; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or prodrug thereof



~~wherein X and Y are independently selected from O, S, N(R<sub>5</sub>) and C(R<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>;~~

~~Z is C(R<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub> or is a covalent bond between adjacent methylene groups;~~

~~R<sub>1</sub> is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-20</sub>alkyl, C<sub>2-20</sub>alkenyl, C<sub>2-20</sub>alkynyl, (A)<sub>n</sub>C(O)R<sub>6</sub>,  
(A)<sub>n</sub>C(S)R<sub>6</sub>, (A)<sub>n</sub>S(O)R<sub>6</sub>, (A)<sub>n</sub>S(O)<sub>2</sub>R<sub>6</sub>, (A)<sub>n</sub>OR<sub>27</sub>, (A)<sub>n</sub>SR<sub>27</sub>, (A)<sub>n</sub>N(R<sub>8</sub>), (A)<sub>n</sub>C(=NR<sub>9</sub>)R<sub>40</sub>  
and (A)<sub>n</sub>R<sub>11</sub>;~~

$R_2$  and  $R_4$  are independently selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl and  $(A)_mR_{1+2}$ ;

$R_3$  is selected from  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $(A)_mR_{1+2}$ ,  $(A)_m$ aryl and  $(A)_m$ heterocyclyl;

$R_5$  is selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkynyl,  $(A)_nC(O)R_6$ ,  $(A)_nC(S)R_6$ ,  $(A)_nS(O)R_6$ ,  $(A)_nS(O)_2R_6$ ,  $(A)_nOR_7$ ,  $(A)_nSR_7$ ,  $(A)_pN(R_8)$ ,  $(A)_nC(=NR_8)R_{10}$  and  $(A)_nR_{1+1}$ ;

$R_6$  is selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkynyl, OH,  $OC_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $OC_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $OC_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $O(A)_qR_{1+1}$ , SH,  $SC_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $SC_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $SC_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $S(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $N(R_{1+3})_2$ ,  $[NH-CH(R_{1+4})C(O)]_5$ , OH,  $[NH-CH(R_{1+4})C(O)]_5$ ,  $OC_{1-3}$ alkyl, [sugar], and  $(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ;

$R_7$  is selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-20}$ alkynyl,  $(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $C(O)H$ ,  $C(O)C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C(O)C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C(O)C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $C(O)$ -aryl,  $C(O)(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $C(O)_2H$ ,  $C(O)_2C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C(O)_2C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C(O)_2C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $C(O)_2$ -aryl,  $C(O)_2(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $C(S)H$ ,  $C(S)C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C(S)C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C(S)C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $C(S)$ -aryl,  $C(S)(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $C(S)OH$ ,  $C(S)OC_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $C(S)OC_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $C(S)OC_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $C(S)O$ -aryl,  $C(S)O(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $S(O)_2H$ ,  $S(O)_2C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $S(O)_2C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $S(O)_2C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $S(O)_2$ -aryl,  $S(O)_2(A)_qR_{1+1}$ ,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ , H,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ - $C_{1-10}$ alkyl,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ - $C_{2-10}$ alkenyl,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ - $C_{2-10}$ alkynyl,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ -aryl,  $[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ -( $A)_qR_{1+1}$  and [sugar];

each  $R_8$  is independently selected from  $R_7$  and  $NHC(=NR_{1+5})NH_2$ ;

$R_9$  is selected from hydrogen and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl;

$R_{10}$  is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $NH_2$ ,  $NH(C_{1-3}alkyl)$ ,  $N(C_{1-3}alkyl)_2$ , OH,  $OC_{1-3}alkyl$ , SH and  $SC_{1-3}alkyl$ ;

$R_{1+1}$  is selected from OH,  $OC_{1-6}alkyl$ ,  $OC_{1-3}alkyl$ -O- $C_{1-3}alkyl$ , O-aryl, O heterocyclyl,  $O[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ , H, [sugar], SH,  $SC_{1-6}alkyl$ ,  $SC_{1-3}alkyl$ -O- $C_{1-3}alkyl$ , S-aryl, S-heterocyclyl,  $S[C(O)CH(R_{1+4})NH]_5$ , H, halo,  $N(R_{1+5})_2$ ,  $C(O)R_{1+6}$ , CN,  $C(R_{1+7})_3$ , aryl and heterocyclyl;

$R_{1,2}$  is selected from  $\text{OH}$ ,  $\text{SH}$ ,  $\text{NH}_2$ , halo,  $\text{NO}_2$ ,  $\text{C}(\text{R}_{1,3})_3$ ,  $\text{OC}(\text{R}_{1,7})_3$  and  $\text{CN}$ ;

each  $\text{R}_{1,3}$  is independently selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-6}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-6}\text{alkenyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{2-6}\text{alkynyl}$  and  $(\text{A})_6\text{R}_{1,4}$ ;

$\text{R}_{1,4}$  is the characterising group of an amino acid;

each  $\text{R}_{1,5}$  is independently selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-6}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkoxy}$ ,  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$ , aryl and heterocyclyl;

$\text{R}_{1,6}$  is selected from  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$ ,  $\text{OH}$ ,  $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkoxy}$ , aryl, aryloxy, heterocyclyl and heterocyclyloxy;

each  $\text{R}_{1,7}$  is independently selected from hydrogen and halogen;

A is optionally substituted methylene wherein when  $n > 1$ , any two adjacent A groups are optionally interrupted by  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{N}(\text{R}_{1,5})$ ;

where n is 0 or an integer selected from 1 to 20;

m is 0 or an integer selected from 1 to 3;

p is an integer selected from 1 to 20;

q is an integer selected from 1 to 10

s is an integer selected from 1 to 5;

t is an integer selected from 1 or 2; and

wherein each alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl and heterocyclyl may be optionally substituted.

3. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1 or 2 wherein  $\text{R}_5$  is  $\text{C}_{1-20}\text{alkyl}$

X is  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$ ,  $\text{NH}$  or  $\text{CH}_2$ ;

Y is  $\text{O}$ ,  $\text{S}$  or  $\text{NR}_5$ ;

Z forms a covalent bond between adjacent methylene groups;

$R_{11}$  is selected from  $C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $O-(A)_qO-C_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $O-(A)_q$ -heterocyclyl,  $O-(A)_q$ -sugar,  $O-(A)_qO[C(O)CH(R_{14})NH]_s-H$ ,  $(A)_nOH$ ,  $(A)_nOC_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nOC_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nOC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nOC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nOC(O)aryl$ ,  $(A)_nO[C(O)CH(R_{14})NH]_s-H$ ,  $(A)_nO[sugar]_s$ ,  $(A)_nNHC_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nN(C_{1-20}$ alkyl) $_2$ ,  $(A)_nNHC_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nN(C_{1-20}$ alkenyl) $_2$ ,  $(A)_nNHC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nNHC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nNHC(O)aryl$ ,  $(A)_nNH[C(O)CH(R_{14})NH]_s-H$ ,  $(A)_nNH[sugar]_s$ ,  $(A)_nSO_2H$ ,  $(A)_nSO_2C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nSO_2C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nC(O)C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nCO_2H$ ,  $(A)_nCO_2C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nCO_2C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nC(O)NHC_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $(A)_nC(O)N(C_{1-20}$ alkyl) $_2$ ,  $(A)_nC(O)NHC_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $(A)_nC(O)N(C_{1-20}$ alkenyl) $_2$ ,  $(A)_nC(O)[NHCH(R_{14})C(O)]_s-OH$ ,  $(A)_nC(O)[sugar]_s$ ; wherein  $A$  is methylene optionally substituted one or two times with a group that is independently selected from  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$ alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$ alkynyl, halogen,  $OH$ ,  $OC_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $CO_2H$ ,  $CO_2C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $NH_2$ ,  $NHC_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $N(C_{1-3}$ alkyl) $_2$ ,  $CN$ ,  $NO_2$ , aryl or heterocyclyl;  $R_{14}$  is the characterising group of an amino acid,  $n$  is 0 or an integer from 1 to 20 and  $s$  is an integer from 1 to 5;

$R_2$  is hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $OH$ ,  $SH$ ,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $CF_3$ , halo or  $CN$ ;

$R_3$  is hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $(CH_2)_mNH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_mOH$ ,  $(CH_2)_mCF_3$ ,  $(CH_2)_mSH$  or a 5 or 6 membered heterocyclic group, wherein  $m$  is 0 or an integer from 1 to 3;

$R_4$  is hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $OH$ ,  $SH$ ,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $CF_3$ , halo or  $CN$ ;

$A$  is unsubstituted methylene or mono-substituted methylene.

4. (Currently Amended) A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 3 claim 2 wherein

$X$  is  $O$ ,  $S$ ,  $NH$ ;

$Y$  is  $O$ ,  $S$  or  $N(R_5)$ ;

$Z$  forms a covalent bond between adjacent methylene groups;

$R_1$  is  $C_1$ - $C_{20}$ alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{20}$ alkenyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{20}$ alkynyl,  $(A)_n C(O)R_6$ ,  $(A)_n C(S)R_6$ ,  $(A)_n S(O)R_6$ ,  $(A)_n S(O)_2R_6$ ,  $(A)_n OR_7$ ,  $(A)_n SR_7$ ,  $(A)_n N(R_8)_{2n}$ ,  $(A)_n C(=NR_9)R_{10}$  or  $(A)_n R_{11}$  where  $n$ ,  $R_6$ ,  $R_7$ ,  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  are defined above;

$R_2$  is hydrogen, methyl, OH,  $OCH_3$ , SH,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $CF_3$ , halo or CN;

$R_3$  is  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl or  $OC(R_{17})_{11}$ ,  $(CH_2)_m NH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_m OH$ ,  $(CH_2)_m SH$  or heterocyclyl where  $m$  is defined above;

$R_4$  is hydrogen, methyl, OH,  $OCH_3$ , SH,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $CF_3$ ,  $CF_3$ , halo or CN.

5. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 2 claim 1 wherein the compound is 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(3-methylbutyl)-1H-pyrazole

$X$  is O or NH;

$Y$  is O or  $N(R_{18})$  where  $R_{18}$  is selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-20}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-20}$ alkenyl,  $C_{1-20}$ alkynyl,  $C_{1-20}$ alkynyl and  $(CH_2)_n R_{11}$  where  $R_{11}$  and  $n$  are defined above;

$Z$  forms a covalent bond between adjacent methylene groups;

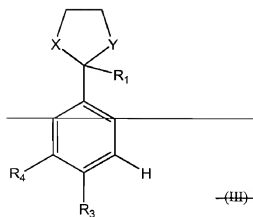
$R_2$  is hydrogen, halomethyl, OH,  $OCH_3$ , SH,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$  or CN;

$R_3$  is hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $(CH_2)_m NH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_m OH$  or  $(CH_2)_m CF_3$  or heterocyclyl where  $m$  is defined above;

$R_4$  is hydrogen, methyl, OH,  $OCH_3$ , SH,  $NH_2$ ,  $NO_2$  or CN.

6. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1 wherein the compound is 1-(3-Methylbutyl)-4-(4-methylphenyl)-1H-pyrazole of formula (III)





wherein

X is ~~O~~ or ~~NH~~;

Y is ~~O~~ or ~~N(R<sub>18</sub>)~~ where R<sub>18</sub> is defined above;

R<sub>3</sub> is hydrogen, NH<sub>2</sub>, OH;

R<sub>4</sub> is hydrogen, methyl, OCH<sub>3</sub>, or OH.

7-39. (Cancelled)

40. (Previously Presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent or excipient.

41. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 40 further comprising a glucocorticoid.

42-46. (Cancelled)